



## Quality of Contraceptive Counseling Scale (QCC-10), Amharic version: Instrument and Scoring

**ክፍል፡ የቤተሰብ ምጣኔ ምክክር አገልግሎት የጥራት መለኪያ መጠይቅ** ይህን ዉይይት ስናደርግ በዛሬው እለት ከቤተሰብ ምጣኔ አገልግሎት ሰጭዉ ጋር ስላደረጉት የምክክር ጊዜ እያሰቡ ይመልሱልን፡፡ ዛሬ ከነበርዎት ቆይታ ተነስተዉ ለምንጠይቆት ጥያቄዎች መልስዎን ይስጡን፡፡ አገልግሎት ሰጪ ስንል ማንኛዉም የቤተሰብ ምጣኔ አገልግሎት የሚሰጡ ባለሙያዎችን፤ ማለትም ሐኪም፣ ነርስ እና የጤና ኤክስቴንሽን ባለሙያዎችን ይጨምራል፡፡ እያንዳነዱን ጥያቄ እራስሽ እንደምታነቢዉ አድርጌ እጠይቅሻለሁ፡፡ ለምሳሌ በዛሬዉ እለት ባንኘሁት አገልግሎት ደስ ብሌኛል.. ብዬ ስናገር ዛሬ ስለነበረሽ ቆይታ አስበሽ መልስ ትሰጭኛለሽ፡፡ መልሶቹ አራት አማራጭ አላቸዉ፤ ሙሉ በሙሉ እስማማለሁ፣ እስማማለሁ፣ እልስማማም፣ ሙሉ በሙሉ እስማማለሁ.<sup>1</sup>

QCC-10 Scale					
	Item	<b>ም</b> ሉ በምሉ እስማማለ <i>ሁ</i>	<b>እስ</b> ማማለ <i>ሁ</i>	አልስ <i>ማማ</i> ም	በፍ <del>ው</del> ም አልስ <i>ጣጣ</i> ም
1.	[opinion] በቤተሰብ እቅድ ምክክር ወቅት ምን እንደምፈል <i>ግ</i> አስተ <i>ያ</i> የቴን <i>መ</i> ስጠት ችዬ ነበር፡፡	$\Box_4$	$\square_3$	$\square_2$	$\square_1$
2.	[personal] አገልግሎት ሰጭዉ የእኔን ልምድ ያገናዘበ የምክር አገልግሎት ለመስጠት እንዲመቸዉ ስለ እራሴ አንዳንድ ጥያቄዎችን ጠይቆኛል፡፡	□ 4	$\square_3$	$\square_2$	<b>□</b> 1
3.	[info] ለእኔ የሚሆኑ የቤተሰብ እቅድ አጣራጮችን በተመለከተ ሙሉ መረጃ አግኘቻለሁ፡፡	$\Box_4$	$\square_3$	$\square_2$	$\square_1$
4.	[body_react] የቤተሰብ እቅድ <i>መንገ</i> ዶችን ስጠቀም በሰዉነቴ ዉስጥ ምን ሊፈጠር እንደሚችል ተረድ <i>ቻ</i> ለሁ፡፡	□ 4	$\square_3$	$\square_2$	$\square_1$
5.	[method_use] በምክክር ወቅት የተነገሩኝን የቤተሰብ እቅድ መንገዶች እንዴት መጠቀም እንዳለብኝ ተረድቻለሁ፡፡	□ 4	<b>□</b> 3	□ <sub>2</sub>	$\square_1$
6.	[enough_time] አገልግሎት ሰጭዉ ከተነ <i>ጋገር</i> ናቸዉ የቤተሰብ እቅድ <i>መንገዶች መ</i> ካከል እንድመርጥ በቂ ጊዜ ሰጥቶኛል፡፡	□ 4	<b>□</b> 3	□ <sub>2</sub>	□ <sub>1</sub>
7.	[express_self]	□ 4	<b>□</b> <sub>3</sub>	□ <sub>2</sub>	$\square_1$
8.	[no_interupt] ሌሎች ሰዎች ከአገልግሎት ሰጭዉ <i>ጋ</i> ር የነበረኝን ዉይይት እንዳያቋርጡ/ በ <i>መ</i> ሀል እንዳይገቡ አገልግሎት ሰጭዉ ጥረት አድርጓል፡፡	<u>4</u>	<u></u> 3	□ <sub>2</sub>	
አከብሮት አለማሳየት እና ማጉላላት Sub-Scale (Note: the following questions have different response options)					
		አዎን	አዎን፣ በጥርጣሬ	አይደለም፣ በጥርጣሬ	አይደልም
9.	[prov_insist] አገልግሎት ሰጭዉ የመረጠልኝን የቤተሰብ እቅድ እንድጠቀም ግፊት አድርንብኛል፡፡	<b>□</b> 4	$\square_3$	$\square_2$	
10.	[scold_marital] በ,ንብችዬ ሁኔታ ምክንያት በአገልባሎት ሰጭዉ ተጉላልቻለሁ፡፡	□ 4	$\square_3$	$\square_2$	$\Box_1$

## **Scoring the QCC scale**

A composite QCC score can be calculated by taking a simple mean of all QCC Scale item responses on the 4-point response scale, keeping in mind to reverse score the Disrespect and Abuse items such that agreement with the item indicates a low score (see Scale table above with response options and corresponding values). Higher scores correspond to higher report of quality of counseling.

In the validation study, each of the three Sub-Scale scores were sufficiently correlated with each other to allow for creating an overall score comprising the average of all 22 items in Mexico. Each subscale score can also stand alone as a measure of the separate subconstructs of Information Exchange, Interpersonal Relationships, or Disrespect and Abuse. Due to high skew in Disrespect and Abuse scores, we recommend those be dichotomized (by collapsing Yes/Yes with doubts/No with doubts and comparing to the highest score) when used as stand-alone measures.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Note that QCC-10 item wording varies very slightly for most items when compared to the long forms of the scale. These minor adjustments were made when incorporating the QCC-10 into Performance Monitoring and Accountablity (PMA) survey instruments in 2021 for the sake of parsimony. For example, the item [opinion] originally was phrased "During the contraception consultation, I was able to give my opinion about what I needed"; the first phrase was removed to shorten the item for use in PMA. None of the changes represent substantive changes to item meaning.





## **References:**

*Reduction:* Holt K, Karp C, Uttekar B, Quintero X, Gebrehanna E, Kanchan L, Zavala I. Reduction of the Quality of Contraceptive Counseling (QCC) Scale to a Short Version (QCC-10) in Ethiopia, India, and Mexico. Contraception. 2022 Oct 13. 10.1016/j.contraception.2022.09.128.

*Validation:* Karp, C., OlaOlorun, F.M., Guiella, G., Gichangi, P., Choi, Y., Anglewicz, P. and Holt, K. (2023), Validation and Predictive Utility of a Person-Centered Quality of Contraceptive Counseling (QCC-10) Scale in Sub-Saharan Africa: A Multicountry Study of Family Planning Clients and a New Indicator for Measuring High-Quality, Rights-Based Care. Studies in Family Planning, 54: 119-143. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1111/sifp.12229">https://doi.org/10.1111/sifp.12229</a>.

## **Other QCC scale versions:**

The QCC-10 scale is also available Spanish, Afan Oromo, Gujarati, and English here.

Three-dimensional, long form versions of the QCC scale have also developed and validated in

- Ethiopia (26 items): Amharic, Afan Oromo, English versions
- India (23 items): Gujarati, English versions
- Mexico (22 items): Spanish, English versions